

Buffalo Human Rights Law Review

Volume 23

Article 2

1-1-2017

Editorial Board

Buffalo Human Rights Law Review

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.law.buffalo.edu/bhrlr>

Recommended Citation

Buffalo Human Rights Law Review, *Editorial Board*, 23 Buff. Hum. Rts. L. Rev. (2017).
Available at: <https://digitalcommons.law.buffalo.edu/bhrlr/vol23/iss1/2>

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Law Journals at Digital Commons @ University at Buffalo School of Law. It has been accepted for inclusion in Buffalo Human Rights Law Review by an authorized editor of Digital Commons @ University at Buffalo School of Law. For more information, please contact lawscholar@buffalo.edu.

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief

VICTORIA HAHN

Executive Editor

MARGARET DUGGAN

Managing Editor

MEGAN J. LYLE

Submissions Editors

ERIN R. GOLDBERG

ASHMITA ROKA

Executive Publications Editors

SEAN M. ESFORD

JAYNE E. O'CONNOR

PHILIP H. PIERRE

Senior Associates

STEVE FILDES

KHADIJAT OLAGOKE

Associates

KEVIN BROWN
ANNABELLE GAO
JESSICA GILL
SHAZIA KHAN

MICHAEL LOZA
JOHN T. MURRAY
DIANE OROSZ

DANIEL SCHAUS
EMILY SCIOLI
AMANDA L. SMITH
TYLEANA VENABLE

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

FACULTY ADVISOR

Tara J. Melish
SUNY Buffalo Law School

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Philip Alston
Faculty Director and Chair
Center for Human Rights
and Global Justice
New York University School of Law

Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im
Charles Howard Candler Professor of Law
Emory University School of Law

Guyora Binder
UB Distinguished Professor
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Barry Boyer
Professor Emeritus
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Nina Cascio
International Law Librarian
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Radhika Coomaraswamy
Special Representative of the
Secretary-General for Children
and Armed Conflict
United Nations

Kerry Kennedy
RFK Memorial Center for
Human Rights

Adama Dieng
Registrar
UN International Criminal Tribunal
for Rwanda

David Engel
SUNY Distinguished Service Professor
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Thomas Farer
Professor
Josef Korbel School of International Studies
University of Denver

Lucinda Finley
Vice Provost for Faculty Affairs
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Yash Ghai
Sir YK Pao Chair in Public Law
University of Hong Kong

Pablo de Greiff
Research Director
International Center for Transnational Justice

Shadrack B.O. Gutto
Director
Institute for African Renaissance Studies
at UNISA

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

David Hall
Professor of Law
Northeastern University
School of Law

Rhoda E. Howard-Hassmann
Professor and Canada Research Chair in
International Human Rights
Wilfrid Laurier University

David Kennedy
Director of the Institute for Global Law
and Policy
Harvard Law School

Laura S. Mangan
Coordinator, Civic Engagement and Public
Policy
SUNY University at Buffalo

Teresa Miller
Professor
SUNY Buffalo Law School

Joe Oloka-Onyango
Director and Senior Lecturer
Human Rights and Peace Centre

Peter Rosenblum
Clinical Professor of Human Rights
Columbia Law School

Kenneth Roth
Executive Director
Human Rights Watch

Johan Van der Vyver
Professor of International Law and
Human Rights
Emory University School of Law

Jose Miguel Vivanco
Executive Director
America Division
Human Rights Watch

Claude Welch
SUNY Distinguished Service Professor
SUNY University at Buffalo

John Witte, Jr.
Director of the Center for the Study of Law
and Religion
Emory University School of Law

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

University at Buffalo Law School THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

Nancy L. Zimpher, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Chancellor of the State University of New York

Satish K. Tripathi, B.Sc., M.Sc., M.S., M.S., Ph.D., D.Sc.

President of the State University of New York at Buffalo

Charles F. Zukoski B.A., Ph.D.

Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs

Administration

James A. Gardner, B.A., J.D.

Elizabeth Adelman, J.D., M.L.S., B.A.

Guyora Binder, J.D., A.B.

S. Todd Brown, J.D., B.A.

Kim Diana Connolly, LL.M., J.D., B.A.

Marlene M. Cook, Ph.D., M.S., B.S.

Rebecca A. Donoghue, M.B.A., B.A.

Danielle Pelfrey Duryea, Ph.D., J.D., M.A., B.A.

Ilene R. Fleischmann, M.A., B.A.

Bernadette Gargano, J.D., M.A., B.A.

Lindsay J. Sutton Gladney, M.A., B.A.

Karen R. Kaczmarek, J.D., B.A.

BobbyJo LaDelfa, Ph.D., M.S., B.S., M.S.

Meredith Kolsky Lewis, J.D., M.S., B.A.

Terrance E. McCormack, M.L.S., B.A.

Errol E. Meidinger, Ph.D., J.D., M.A., B.A.

Lisa M. Mueller, J.D., M.S., B.A.

Johanna Oreskovic, J.D., Ed.M., M.A., B.A.

Lisa M. Patterson, J.D., A.B.

Melinda R. Saran, J.D., M.P.H., B.A.

Lillie V. Wiley-Upshaw, M.A., B.A.

Sara Zeitler, M.S., B.S.

Samantha Barbas, Ph.D., J.D., B.A.

Christine Bartholomew, J.D., B.A.

Mark Bartholomew, J.D., B.A.

Anya Bernstein, Ph.D., J.D., B.A.

Guyora Binder, J.D., A.B.

Michael Boucai, M.Phil., J.D., B.A.

Irus Braverman, S.J.D., M.A., LL.B.

S. Todd Brown, J.D., B.A.

Luis Chiesa, J.S.D., LL.M., J.D., B.B.A.

Kim Diana Connolly, LL.M., J.D., B.A.

Matthew D. Dimick, Ph.D., J.D., M.S., B.A.

Danielle Pelfrey Duryea, Ph.D., J.D., M.A., B.A.

David M. Engel, J.D., M.A., A.B.

Charles P. Ewing, Ph.D., J.D., B.A.

Lucinda M. Finley, J.D., B.A.

Heidi Forman, LL.M., J.D., M.A., B.S.

Rebecca R. French, Ph.D., LL.M., J.D., B.A.

Interim Dean

*Director of the Law Library and Vice Dean for Legal
Information Service*

Vice Dean for Research and Faculty Development

Vice Dean for Academic Affairs

Vice Dean for Advocacy and Experiential Education and

Director of Clinical Legal Education and the Advocacy Institute

Vice Dean for Resource Management

Assistant Dean for Alumni

Assistant Dean for Administration

Vice Dean for Alumni and Executive Director of UB Law

Alumni Association

Vice Dean for Student Affairs

Vice Dean of Admissions

Vice Dean for Philanthropy and Engagement

Vice Dean for Strategic Planning and Operations

Vice Dean for International and Graduate Programs

Associate Director of the Law Library and Manager for

Law School Technology and Head of Center for Clinical

Legal Education

Director of Baldy Center for Law and Social Policy

Vice Dean of Communications

Assistant Dean for International and Graduate Student

Support

Vice Dean for Career Services

Vice Dean for Social Justice Initiatives

Vice Dean for Student Engagement and Inclusion

Vice Dean of Records, Registration & Financial Aid

Faculty

Professor

Associate Professor and Director of Journals

Professor

Associate Professor

SUNY Distinguished Professor

Associate Professor

Professor

Professor

Professor

Professor

Associate Professor

Teaching Faculty

SUNY Distinguished Service Professor

SUNY Distinguished Service Professor

Frank G. Raichle Professor of Trial and Appellate

Advocacy

Teaching Faculty

Professor

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

- James A. Gardner, J.D., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Professor, Bridget and Thomas Black Professor*
Bernadette Gargano, J.D., M.A., B.A. *Lecturer in Law*
Lise Gelernter, J.D., A.B. *Teaching Faculty*
Amber Nicole Hallett, J.D., M.S., B.A. *Assistant Clinical Professor*
Philip Halpern, J.D., B.A. *Professor*
Nan L. Haynes, J.D., B.A. *Lecturer in Law*
George Kannar, J.D., B.A. *Professor*
Stuart G. Lazar, LL.M., J.D., A.B. *Professor*
Meredith Kolsky Lewis, J.D., M.S., B.A. *Professor*
Patrick Long, J.D., A.B. *Lecturer in Law*
Anjana Malhotra, J.D., B.A. *Associate Professor*
Jonathan Manes, J.D., M.Sc., B.A. *Assistant Clinical Professor*
Isabel S. Marcus, Ph.D., J.D., M.A., B.A. *Professor*
Martha T. McCluskey, J.S.D., J.D., B.A. *Professor, William J. Magavern Faculty Scholar*
Errol E. Meidinger, Ph.D., J.D., M.A., B.A. *Margaret W. Wong Professor*
Tara J. Melish, J.D., B.A. *Professor*
Teresa A. Miller, LL.M., J.D., B.A. *Professor*
James G. Milles, J.D., M.L.I.S., M.A., B.A. *Professor*
Athena D. Mutua, LL.M., M.A., J.D., B.A. *Professor, Floyd H. and Hilda L. Hurst Faculty Scholar*
Makau W. Mutua, J.S.D., LL.M., LL.M., LL.B. *SUNY Distinguished Professor, Floyd H. and Hilda L. Hurst Faculty Scholar*
- Judith Olin, J.D., B.A. *Assistant Clinical Professor*
Johanna Oreskovic, J.D., Ed.M., M.A., B.A. *Lecturer in Law*
Anthony O'Rourke, J.D., B.A. *Associate Professor*
Jessica Owley, Ph.D., J.D., M.S., M.L.A., B.A. *Professor*
Stephen Paskey, J.D., B.A. *Lecturer in Law*
Stephanie L. Phillips, J.D., B.S. *Professor*
Laura B. Reilly, J.D., B.A. *Lecturer in Law*
Melinda R. Saran, J.D., M.P.H., B.A. *Teaching Faculty*
John Henry Schlegel, J.D., B.A. *University at Buffalo Distinguished Professor, Floyd H. and Hilda L. Hurst Faculty Scholar*
- Matthew Steilen, Ph.D., J.D., B.A. *Associate Professor*
Robert J. Steinfeld, Ph.D., LL.M., A.M., B.A. *Professor, Joseph W. Belluck and Laura L. Aswad Professor of Civil Justice*
- Rick T. Su, J.D., B.A. *Professor*
Mateo Taussig-Rubbo, Ph.D., J.D., M.Phil., B.A. *Professor*
David A. Westbrook, J.D., B.A. *Louis A. Del Cotto Professor*
James A. Wooten, Ph.D., M.Phil., M.A., B.A. *Professor*
- Faculty Emeriti**
- James B. Atleson, LL.M., J.D., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Teaching Professor Emeritus*
Dianne Avery, J.D., M.A.T., B.A. *Professor Emerita*
Robert S. Berger, J.D., A.B. *Professor Emeritus*
Barry B. Boyer, J.D., B.A. *Professor Emeritus*
Lauren Breen, J.D., A.B. *Clinical Professor Emerita*
Thomas F. Disare, J.D., B.A. *Clinical Professor Emeritus*
Ellen M. Gibson, J.D., M.L.S. *Professor Emerita*
Thomas E. Headrick, Ph.D., LL.B., B.Litt., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus*
George M. Hezel, J.D., M.A., A.B. *Clinical Professor Emeritus*
Kenneth F. Joyce, LL.M., LL.B., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Teaching Professor Emeritus*
Alfred S. Konefsky, J.D., B.A. *University at Buffalo Distinguished Professor Emeritus*
Janet S. Lindgren, J.D., B.A. *Professor Emerita*
Susan V. Mangold, J.D., A.B. *Professor Emerita*
Lynn M. Mather, Ph.D., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Service Professor Emerita*
Elizabeth B. Mensch, LL.M., J.D., M.A.T., B.A. *SUNY Distinguished Teaching Professor Emerita*
R. Nils Olsen, J.D., B.A. *Professor Emeritus*
Robert I. Reis, LL.M., J.D., B.A. *Professor Emeritus*
Judy Scales-Trent, J.D., M.A., B.A. *Professor Emerita*
Anthony H. Szczygiel, J.D., B.A. *Clinical Professor Emeritus*
Suzanne E. Tomkins, J.D., B.A. *Clinical Professor Emerita*

BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 23

2016-2017

The *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review* is published once a year by the law students of the State University of New York at Buffalo. The *Review's* editorial and general offices are located at John Lord O'Brian Hall, State University of New York at Buffalo Law School, Buffalo, New York 14260. For additional information, please contact our office via email at bhrlr@buffalo.edu.

Back issues: Back issues and bound and unbound volumes are available from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., located at 1285 Main St., Buffalo, NY 14209-1987. They can be contacted directly at (716) 882-2600 or (800) 828-7572. Publication number ISSN 1098-3643.

Manuscripts: The *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review* focuses on any issues concerning human rights, including topics that apply an interdisciplinary approach. The Editorial Board welcomes interested authors to submit their original manuscripts to our email address at bhrlr@buffalo.edu, our Expresso account at <http://law.bepress.com>, our LexOpus account at <https://lawlib.wlu.edu/lexopus>, or to:

The Buffalo Human Rights Law Review
John Lord O'Brian Hall
State University of New York at Buffalo Law School
Buffalo, New York 14260-1100

Text should be double- or triple-spaced. Footnotes should conform to the standards set forth in the most recent edition of *The Bluebook*. Manuscripts cannot be returned unless accompanied by a self-addressed, postage-paid envelope.

Copyright: Unless otherwise noted, all articles are copyright 2011 by the *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*. Copies may be made for classroom use, provided that (1) the *Review* is notified; (2) the author and the *Review* are identified; (3) notice of copyright appears on each copy; and (4) copies are distributed at or below cost.

The *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review* reserves editorial privilege with regard to all matters of form, including, but not limited to, diction, grammar, spelling, syntax and matters of convention, as well as with regard to the substantive accuracy of citations.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This year, the United States and world as a whole have made great strides forward in advancing human rights. Minorities and oppressed peoples have won victories which have pushed mankind even closer to a world where every man, woman, and child are protected and respected. Human rights law remains a constantly evolving, multifaceted problem. But the best way to solve this problem is through open discussion, which will lead to creative solutions.

It is with this mindset that we present to you this issue of the Buffalo Human Rights Law Review. Our team has selected a wide variety of articles this year written by prominent human rights scholars, legal professionals, and students. It is our hope and belief that the articles we have selected will generate discussion and hopefully lead to a small victory on the path to a world we can all be proud of.

The authors showcased in this issue are superb and I am so very appreciative of their trust in allowing us to publish their latest works. A most special thank you to Hava Dayan, Valeska David, Julie Fraser, Gallant Fish, Junxiang Mao, and Xi Sheng. Thank you for your help and patience with our editing process.

As a legal journal that only publishes once a year, we certainly encountered some set-backs throughout the year. Nevertheless, my Buffalo Human Rights Law Review team persisted. Without the help of our Editorial Board, especially Maggie D., Maggie L., Jayne, Sean, Phil, and Erin, I most likely would have not made it through this year – you are all amazing, thank you for everything. Also, a special thank you to our associates. All of them come from a wide variety of backgrounds, and worked hard to make this Volume one of the best yet. As we have wrapped up the editing process, the incoming Editorial Board has already shown their tenacity, dedication and passion for the growth and betterment of the Buffalo Human Rights Law Review. Thank you and good luck to Jessica, Tyleana, Diane, Annabelle, and Michael as you begin work on Volume 24. I also would like to thank Professor Tara Melish, Director of the Buffalo Human Rights Center, and Professor Christine Bartholomew, for their knowledge, insight and guidance.

Thank you for taking the time to read this issue of the Buffalo Human Rights Law Review. I hope you find new unanswered questions to explore, and maybe an answer or two, in the following pages.

Victoria Hahn
Editor-in-Chief

